## SamTrans Multi-Year (Post Measure W) Financial Outlook

March 19, 2019

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### **Objectives**

- Provide background on fiscal capacity
  - Organizational capacity
  - Expense growth outpaces revenue growth
  - Funding of pension/other post-employment benefits (OPEB)
    Volatility of sales tax revenue
- Consider future operating projections
- Discuss opportunities presented by Measure W
  - Express Bus
  - Measure W budget requests including organizational capacity
  - Central administration building improvements
  - Other business plan opportunities, including those identified by Comprehensive Operational Analysis (COA)

### BACKGROUND



### Service – Fixed Route

|                               | Routes (overlap<br>occurs between<br>District and<br>CUB) |        | % of Service<br>(based on<br>service hours<br>operated) |
|-------------------------------|---|--------|---|
| District                      | 65  | 37,938 | 68%   |
| Contracted Urban<br>Bus (CUB) | 35  | 16,243 | 29%   |
| *Coastside                    | 3   | 1,251  | 2%  |

\*Includes a microtransit route



### Service Statistics (Fixed Route)

| Fixed Route     | FY18       | FY17       | YOY %<br>change | FY19 July-<br>Jan |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Average Weekday |            |            |                 |                   |
| Ridership       | 36,470     | 38,720     | -6%             | 35,557            |
|                 |            |            |                 |                   |
| Total Trips     | 11,133,440 | 11,825,380 | -6%             | 6,319,100         |
| Vehicle Revenue |            |            |                 |                   |
| Miles           | 6,456,897  | 6,348,640  | 2%              | 3,853,325         |
| Average         |            |            |                 |                   |
| Revenue/Trip    | \$1.33     | \$1.37     | -2%             | \$1.33            |
|                 |            |            |                 |                   |
| Subsidy/Trip    | \$8.94     | \$7.51     | 19%             | \$9.89            |



### Service Statistics (Paratransit)

| Paratransit                  | FY18      | FY17      | YOY %<br>change | FY19 YTD  |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| Average Weekday<br>Ridership | 1,200     | 1,230     | -2%             | 1,161     |
| Total Trips                  | 354,690   | 361,960   | -2%             | 200,030   |
| Vehicle Revenue<br>Miles     | 2,959,214 | 3,057,391 | -3%             | 1,640,651 |
| Average revenue/Trip         | \$2.50    | \$2.47    | 1%              | \$2.30    |
| Subsidy/Trip                 | \$44.96   | \$49.77   | -10%            | \$46.01   |

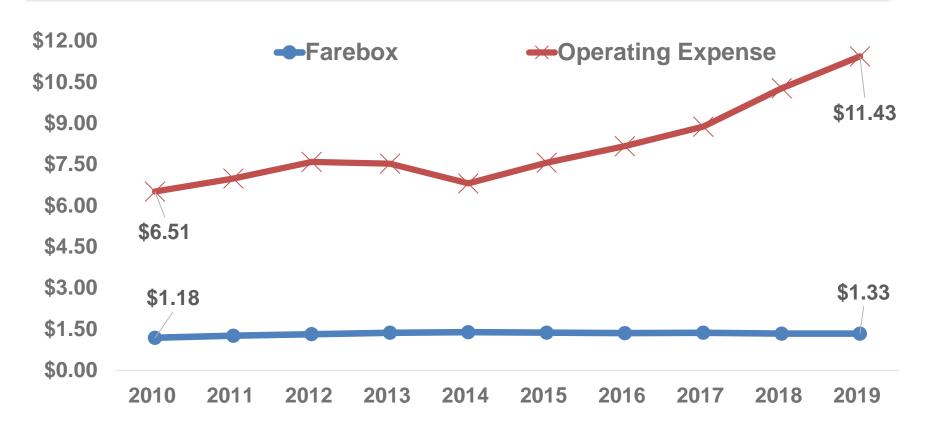
#### FY19 YTD is thru January

### Service Statistics (Shuttle)

| SamTrans Shuttles         | FY18    | FY17    | YOY %<br>change | FY19 July-<br>Jan |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Average Weekday Ridership | 1,440   | 1,461   | -1%             | 1,483             |
| Total Trips               | 364,053 | 401,124 | -9%             | 218,650           |
| Vehicle Revenue Miles     | 338,348 | 349,814 | -3%             | 198,650           |
| Subsidy/Trip (Emp Share)  | \$3.99  | \$3.52  | 13%             | \$3.72            |
| Subsidy/Trip (TA & AB434) | \$0.95  | \$0.85  | 12%             | \$1.15            |
| Subsidy/Trip (SAMTR)      | \$0.10  | \$0.10  | 0%              | \$0.17            |

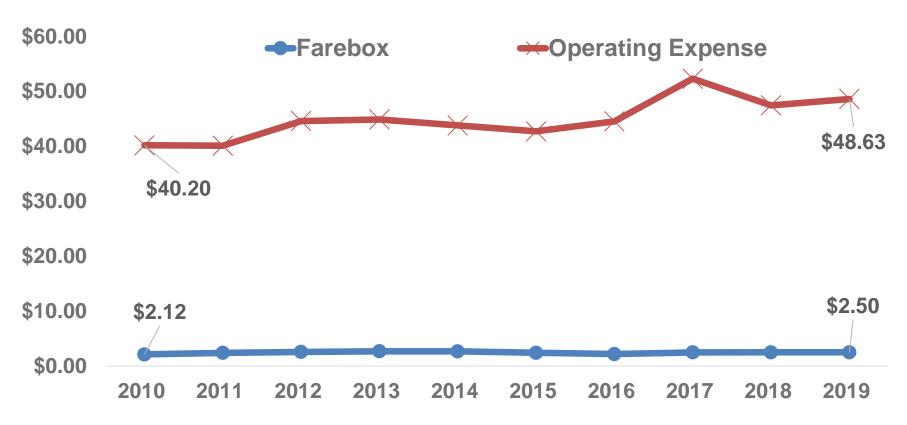
FY19: New 2-yr grant cycle TA AB434 annual grant cycle

### Motor Bus Farebox & OpEx (per passenger)



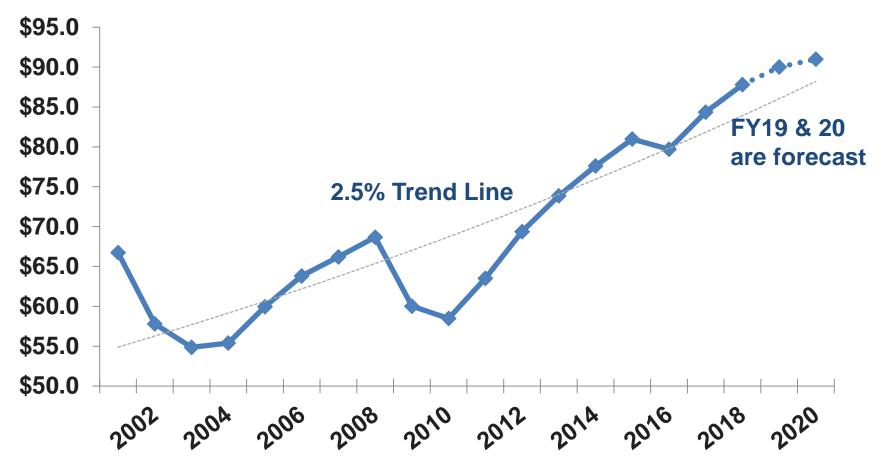
 FY14 decrease in opex due to release of insurance and workers' comp reserves

### ParaTransit Farebox & OpEx (per passenger)



• FY17 increase in opex due to insurance payments

### Sales Tax FY01-FY20 (in millions)



FY16 decrease reflected the shifting purchasing habits of consumers and the final true-up of the State's triple flip mechanism.

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### Sales Tax

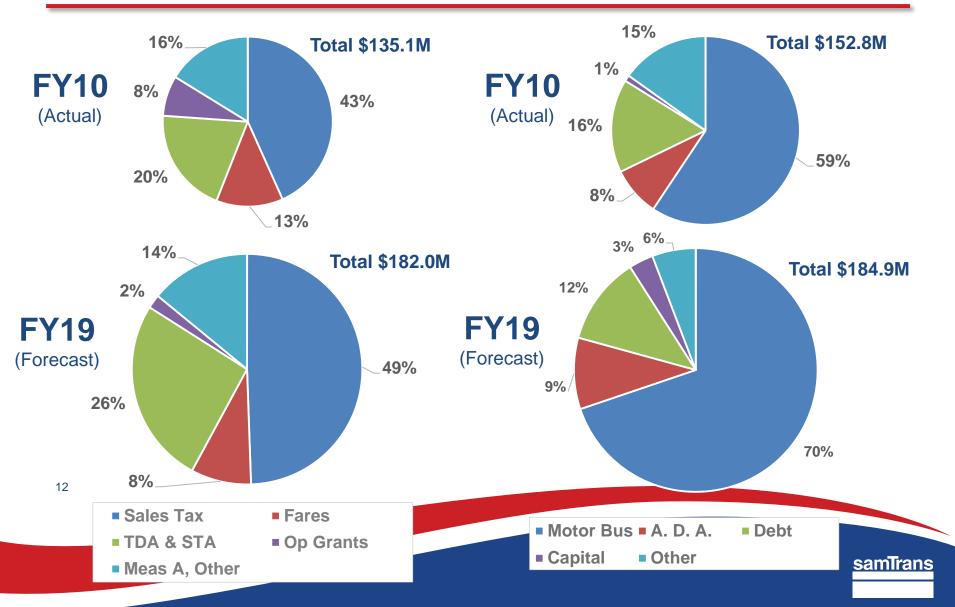
- Sales tax revenue fluctuates with the economy
- Bay Area inflation outpaced actual sales tax from FY01-FY18 (2.6% vs. 1.9%)
- Sales tax revenue has historically provided 39%-53% of operating funding

## **Operating Budget FY10 and FY19**

#### **Sources of Funds:**

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#### **Uses of Funds:**



### LOOKING TO THE FUTURE



# Status Quo Revenue Projections

|                    | FY20    | FY21    | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fares              | \$15.3  | \$15.1  | \$15.3  | \$15.2  | \$15.0  |
| rdies              | φ10.3   | φ10.1   | φ10.5   | φ10.Ζ   | φ13.0   |
| Other Op Income    | 78.9    | 71.4    | 72.6    | 73.9    | 75.2    |
| District Salas Tax | 01.0    | 02.0    | 047     | 06.6    | 00 5    |
| District Sales Tax | 91.0    | 92.8    | 94.7    | 96.6    | 98.5    |
| Measure W          | 45.5    | 46.4    | 47.3    | 48.3    | 49.3    |
| Other Income       | 11.0    | 11.1    | 11.3    | 11.4    | 11.6    |
|                    | 11.0    |         | 11.0    | 11.4    | 11.0    |
| Total              | \$241.7 | \$236.9 | \$241.2 | \$245.3 | \$249.6 |

• FY21 decrease in operating revenue primarily due to increased one-time funding increase in FY20.

## Status Quo Expenditure Projections

#### (in millions)

|                      | FY20    | FY21    | FY22    | FY23    | FY24    |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| District Motor Bus   | \$106.4 | \$110.5 | \$115.1 | \$120.0 | \$125.1 |
| Total Contracted Bus | 24.7    | 26.1    | 27.2    | 28.3    | 29.5    |
| Total ADA            | 18.2    | 18.9    | 19.7    | 20.5    | 21.3    |
| Other Expenditures   | 9.9     | 10.1    | 10.2    | 10.4    | 10.5    |
| Debt Service         | 19.4    | 19.2    | 19.2    | 19.2    | 19.2    |
| Pension/OPEB Funding | 6.9     | 7.5     | 8.3     | 8.9     | 9.4     |
| Capital Allocation   | 31.7    | 12.6    | 15.5    | 20.5    | 18.5    |
| Total Expenditures   | 217.3   | 204.9   | 215.2   | 227.8   | 233.5   |
| Surplus/(Deficit)    | \$24.4  | \$32.0  | \$26.1  | \$17.6  | \$16.0  |

\*Does not include Measure W expenses or special projects

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## **Key Forecast Drivers**

- An annual 1% increase in salaries/wages +\$0.6M year
- Benefits growth of 5% annually
- CUB growth of 4%-6% annually
- Paratransit 1% annual ridership growth and 2% fare increases every 3 years
- Pension/OPEB based on 2018 valuations
- Increased capital allocation from sales tax

### FY20 Revenue Projection (in millions)

|                    | FY18<br>Actual | FY19 FY20 Forecast Projection |         | FY20 Variance<br>to FY19 |  |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--|
| Fares              | \$15.7         | \$15.4                        | \$16.3  | \$0.9                    |  |
| Other Op Income    | 62.4           | 65.8                          | 78.9    | 13.2                     |  |
| District Sales Tax | 87.8           | 90.0                          | 91.0    | 1.0                      |  |
| Measure W          | -              | -                             | 45.5    | 45.5                     |  |
| Other Income       | 9.9            | 10.8                          | 11.0    | 0.1                      |  |
| Total              | \$175.9        | \$182.0                       | \$242.7 | \$60.7                   |  |



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### FY20 Expenditure Projections (in millions)

|                      | FY18<br>Actual | FY19<br>Forecast | FY20<br>Projection | FY20 Variance<br>to FY19 |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| District Motor Bus   | \$90.4         | \$101.1          | \$106.4            | \$5.3                    |
| Total Contracted Bus | 19.9           | 23.1             | 24.7               | 1.6                      |
| Total ADA            | 16.8           | 17.5             | 18.2               | 0.7                      |
| Debt Service         | 21.6           | 21.6             | 19.4               | (2.2)                    |
| Pension/OPEB Funding | 4.0            | 4.9              | 6.9                | 2.1                      |
| Capital Allocation   | 8.8            | 6.0              | 48.3               | 42.3                     |
| Other Expenditures   | 9.1            | 10.7             | 21.3               | 10.6                     |
| Total Expenditures   | 170.7          | 184.9            | 245.3              | 60.4                     |
| Surplus/(Deficit)    | \$5.25         | \$(2.92)         | \$(2.60)           | \$0.31                   |
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\*Includes Measure W expenses for special projects

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## Key Adds to FY20 Forecast

- Express bus: \$5.4M
- Measure W operating budget requests: \$6.0M
- Deferred maintenance/investment
- Significant capital improvements: primarily South Base asphalt

## Long-Range Strategic Priorities

- Addressing organizational capacity and results of COA
- Expense growth outpaces revenue growth
- Funding of pension/OPEB liabilities
- Central administration building
- Volatility of sales tax revenue
- Existing debt is retired in FY34



### **Policy/Procedure Recommendations**

- Operating reserve policy
- Revenue stabilization fund
- Agency specific investment strategy
- Development of pension/OPEB funding strategy
- Development of long-term forecast (10-30 years)

### DISCUSSION

